# 2015 中考英语复习之 7A Unit 7



## 重点词汇

**词汇（写出中文及词性）**

| 序号 | 单词 | 词性 | 中文 | 序号 | 单词 | 词性 | 中文 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | fair | | | 12 | amazing | | |
| 2 | photography | | | 13 | skill | | |
| 3 | rocket | | | 14 | boring | | |
| 4 | solar | | | 15 | headline | | |
| 5 | power | | | 16 | information | | |
| 6 | attend | | | 17 | ant | | |
| 7 | teach | | | 18 | butterfly | | |
| 8 | launch | | | 19 | bee | | |
| 9 | disappear | | | 20 | grade | | |
| 10 | surprised | | | 21 | recent | | |
| 11 | another | | | | | | |

**短语**

1. 学习，了解 _____
2. 一路上，自始至终 _____
3. 当然 _____
4. 遥控器 _____
5. 查阅 _____
6. 动身去某地 _____
7. 散步 _____
8. 该干某事的时候了 _____
9. 到达 _____
10. 玩得开心 _____
11. 太阳能 _____
12. 发射到天空 _____
13. 消失在天空_____
14. 到处，周围 _____
15. 参加俱乐部_____



## 语法专项

一、定义：一般过去时表示过去某个时间发生的动作或存在的状态。

二、构成：

1、行为动词的一般过去时

（1）行为动词的过去式 **五字决：直、去、双、改、变**

①直——直接 加 ed，如 wanted, liked；

②去——以不发音的 e 结尾的动词，去 e 加-ed，如 hoped，lived；

③双——重读闭音节末尾只有一个辅音字母时，须双写末尾辅音字母再加 -ed，如 stopped；

④改——以辅音字母加 y 结尾的动词要改 y 为 i 加-ed，如 studied，worried。

⑤不规则动词过去式变化，需单独记忆，如 break—broke。

（2）行为动词的过去时构成

①肯定句：行为动词过去式；

②否定句：did not + 动词原形

③一般疑问句：句首加助动词 did，句中动词改为动词原形。

2、be 动词的一般过去时

（1）be 动词的过去式 主语是第一人称单数或第三人称单数时，be 动词用 was；主语是第二人称或所有人称复数时，be 动词用 were。

（2）be 动词的构成

三、时间状语：a moment ago（刚才）,yesterday morning, last night/ week, the day before yesterday（前天）,just now（刚才）表示过去的时间等。



## 中考链接

**---What _____ to your sister this morning?**

**---She _____ off her bike and hurt her leg.**

**A. happen; fall　　B. happened; fall　　C. happens; falls　　D. happened; fell**

**【解析】**选 D，本题的时间状语 this morning 提示事情发生在过去，所以用一般现在是，happen 的过去式是规则变化，直接加 ed；fall 的过去式不规则变化，fall---fell---fallen.

**【中考点拨】** 一般过去时的重难点在动词的不规则变化，要熟记不规则动词变化表（详见后边）。中考一般会结合其他时态以及语态进行考察。



## 随堂练习

1. Mr. Wang was a weak man. I_____(take) his arm and_____(cross) the street. I also_____(buy) some vegetables for him. He didn't_____(have) meals.

2. Yesterday I was free. So I_____(swim) in the pool. Then I_____(send) emails to my best friend. Next I_____(leave) my home. After that I_____(teach) my son.

3. Last night I_____(drink) a lot of milk and_____(eat) much bread.

4. Miss Wang_____(go) shopping last Sunday and she_____(buy) some new clothes and vegetables.

5. How many subjects _____ you _____ last term? (study)

6. _____ Mr. Green _____ English in your school last tern? (teach)

**不规则动词变化表：**

| 变化类型 | Example |
|---|---|
| A---A---A 型<br>（现在式、过去式和过去分词同形） | cost cost cost 花费<br>cut cut cut 割，切<br>hit hit hit 打<br>let let let 让<br>put put put 放下<br>read read read 读<br>hurt hurt hurt 伤 |
| A---A---B 型（现在式和过去式同形） | beat beat beaten 打 |
| A---B---A 型<br>（现在式和过去分词同形） | come came come 来<br>become became become 变<br>run ran run 跑 |
| A ---B ---B 型<br>（过去式和过去分词同形）<br>(1)词原形后加一个辅音字母 d 或 t 构成过去式或过去分词 | burn burnt burnt 燃烧<br>learn learned/learnt learned/learnt 学习<br>mean meant meant 意思是<br>hear heard heard 听见 |
| (2)词原形的最后一个辅音字母“d”改为“t” 构成过去式或过去分词 | build built built 建筑<br>lend lent lent 借给<br>lose lost lost 失去<br>send sent sent 送<br>spend spent spent 花费 |
| (3)其他 | pay paid paid 付<br>lay laid laid 下蛋<br>say said said 说<br>bring brought brought 带来<br>buy bought bought 买<br>think thought thought 想<br>sleep slept slept 睡 |

| | |
|---|---|
| | keep kept kept 保持<br>sweep swept swept 扫<br>stand stood stood 站<br>understand understood understood 明白<br>win won won 得胜<br>catch caught caught 抓住<br>teach taught taught 教<br>feel felt felt 觉得<br>fight fought fought 战斗<br>find found found 发现<br>get got got 得到<br>hang hanged/ hung hanged/ hung 绞死，挂<br>have had had 有<br>hold held held 盛，握<br>leave left left 离开<br>make made made 制造<br>meet met met 遇见<br>sell sold sold 卖<br>tell told told 告诉<br>smell smelt/smelled smelt/smelled 嗅，闻<br>sit sat sat 坐<br>fly flew flown 飞 |
| A---B---C 型<br>（现在式、过去式和过去分词都不同）<br>（1）动词原形后加-n 或-en 构成过去分词。 | eat ate eaten 吃<br>fall fell fallen 落下<br>give gave given 给<br>take took taken 拿<br>see saw seen 看见<br>write wrote written 写<br>ride rode ridden 骑<br>drive drove driven 驾驶<br>throw threw thrown 抛，扔<br>blow blew blown 吹<br>grow grew grown 生长<br>know knew known 知道<br>draw drew drawn 拉，绘画<br>show showed shown 展示 |
| （2）过去式加-n 或-en 构成过去分词。 | speak spoke spoken 说话<br>break broke broken 破碎，折断 |

| | |
|---|---|
| | steal stole stolen 偷<br>freeze froze frozen 冻结<br>wake waked/ woke waked/ waken 醒<br>choose chose chosen 选择<br>forget forgot forgotten 忘记 |
| （3）变单词在重读音节中的元音字母“i”分别为“a”（过去式）和“u”（过去分词） | begin began begun 开始<br>ring rang rung 按铃<br>sing sang sung 唱<br>swim swam swum 游泳<br>drink drank drunk 饮 |
| （4）其他不规则动词的变化 | be(am, is) was/ were been 是<br>be(are) were been 是<br>do did done 做<br>go went gone 去<br>lie lay lain 躺<br>wear wore worn 穿 |

**答案见《2015 中考英语复习之 7A Unit 8》**



**《2015 中考英语复习之 7A Unit 6 答案》**

**词汇（写出中文及词性）**

| 序号 | 单词 | 词性 | 中文 | 序号 | 单词 | 词性 | 中文 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Asia | n. | 亚洲 | 11 | across | Prep. | 在…对面 |
| 2 | guide | n. | 手册 | 12 | light | v. | 照亮，使照亮 |
| 3 | area | n. | 地区 区域 | 13 | direction | n. | 方向 |
| 4 | traditional | adj. | 传统的 | 14 | natural | adj. | 自然的 |
| 5 | modern | adj. | 现代的，近代的 | 15 | beauty | n. | 美, 美丽 |
| 6 | sightseeing | n. | 观光 游览 | 16 | bridge | n. | 桥 |
| 7 | centre | n. | 中心点，中心 | 17 | pond | n. | 池塘 |
| 8 | fountain | n. | 喷泉 | 18 | snack | n. | 小吃 |
| 9 | building | n. | 建筑 | 19 | outside | Adv. | 在..外面 |
| 10 | just | Prep. | 正好，恰好 | 20 | | | |

**短语**

1. 旅游手册 __travel guide_____
2. 名胜古迹 __places of interest____
3. 在…的中心 __in the centre of____
4. 点亮天空 __light up the sky ____
5. 从四面八方 __in every direction____
6. 传统花园 ___traditional gardens__
7. 自然美 __natural beauty_____
8. 在…的西北部 ___in the northwest of__
9. 全世界 __all over the world____
10. 在亚洲 ___in Asia_____
11. 颐和园 ___Summer Palace_____
12. 沿着…走 ___walk along_____
13. 涉及 ___refer to_____
14. 查阅 ___look up_____
15. 鸟瞰 __get a bird's eye view of___
16. 玩得愉快 ___enjoy oneself_____
17. 为了，以便 ___in order to_____
18. 如此…以至于 ___so…that_____

**随堂练习答案：**

1-3 DBC

4. feel; will have
5. will; see; has
6. are; will be
7. will dress; doesn't work
8. Lives; will keep